

Departmental Correspondence

**Crystal Lake Police
Department**

To: Chief Black
From: Commander Coutre
CC: Deputy Chief Kotlowski
Date: July 11, 2025
Re: Administrative Review of Department Practices – 2024 Bias-Based Policing

I have reviewed the department's Racial or Bias-Based Policing Policy (402) as well as other policies to ensure consistency with Illinois law and CALEA standards. The policies strictly prohibit biased based policing in any context and are consistent with standards and statutes.

The department received 38 overall complaints in 2024. Of those complaints 1 involved claims of bias based in whole or in part on a trait common to a group. Following an in-depth review, the complaint was determined to be unfounded.

Attached is the results page for the department for 2024. The Department submitted stop cards for 8,676 traffic stops with 77% involving white drivers and 23.43% minority drivers. Statewide, the average for 2024 was 49% white compared to 50.9% minority. According to data received by IDOT, the estimated minority driving population for our service was 22.44%. Of the 8,676 drivers stopped in traffic stops, 2,033 were of an ethnic minority (Black or African American, Hispanic or Latino, Asian, American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander) or 23.43%. This percentage is close to the service population outlined by the state.

The Illinois Traffic Stop Study also provided the stop rate for drivers in Crystal Lake. The stop rate provided the average amount of traffic stops per member of a specified group based on the benchmark population. For instance, the stop rate for white drivers in Crystal Lake was 0.075. Conversely, the stop rate for white drivers statewide was 0.1924. The stop rate for minority drivers in Crystal Lake was as follows: 0.14 for Black or African American drivers, 0.081 for Hispanic or Latino drivers, 0.042 for Asian drivers, 0.02 for American or Alaska Native drivers, and 0.085 for Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander drivers. The stop rate for minority drivers statewide was as follows: 0.2673 for Black or African American drivers, 0.2053 for Hispanic or Latino drivers, 0.1365 for Asian drivers, 0.298 for American or Alaska Native drivers, and .9 for Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander drivers. The stop rate for minority drivers in each group was lower in Crystal Lake than throughout the state.

A moving violation was the reason for 69% of traffic stops involving white drivers and 77% for those involving minority drivers. License or registration violations were the reason for 20% of traffic stops involving white drivers and 16.2% for those involving minority drivers. Minority drivers were minimally more apt to receive a citation as a result of the stop; 38.8%


versus 34% of white drivers. White drivers were more likely to receive a written warning, 63%, than a minority driver, 58.8%. Minority drivers were minimally more likely to be issued a verbal warning, 3.7%, than a white driver, 3.1%. The percentage of traffic stops conducted overall decreased by approximately 6.14% from 9,244 in 2023 to 8,676 in 2024.

The Department has also completed and submitted pedestrian stop cards for the IDOT Pedestrian Stop Study (PSS). Attached you will find the results page for our agency for 2024. Pedestrian stop cards are required when a pedestrian, in a public place, is frisked or searched by the police during an investigatory stop. Additionally, a pedestrian stop card is completed in conjunction with an Illinois Vehicle Code citation issued to a pedestrian. The Department submitted stop cards for 17 total stops with 76% involving white pedestrians and 24% involving minority pedestrians (2 Black or African American and 2 Hispanic or Latino). Statewide, the average for 2024 was 10% white compared to 89% minority. The pedestrian stops resulted in a warning or citation being issued 53% of the time. The 13 times a white pedestrian was stopped, a pat down was completed 3 times (23%), The 2 times a Black or African American pedestrian was stopped, a pat down was completed 0 times (100%). There were 2 pedestrian stops times for a Hispanic or Latino pedestrian, resulting in 0 pat downs being completed. Searches beyond a pat down were completed on white pedestrians 6 times out of the 7 stops (85.7%). Searches beyond a pat down were completed on minority pedestrians 2 times out of the 4 stops (50%). There were 1 custodial arrest resulting from a pedestrian stop in 2024.

In 2024, the Department entered into forfeiture proceedings on 3 occasions with 3 people involved. 2 of the owners were listed as minority subjects on the associated paperwork. Two seizures have been adjudicated. One seizure is still pending.



Ryan Coutre
Patrol Commander
Crystal Lake Police Department



Received:

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2024 - ILLINOIS STATEWIDE RESULTS					Population Benchmark: Crash-based*		
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	
Panel: 1 Summary of Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 2,050,405. Total population benchmark: 9,911,249. Total mileage benchmark: 242,686,003.							
Stops (% of Total)	1,000,699 (49%)	511,178 (25%)	439,060 (21%)	84,589 (4.1%)	9,736 (0.5%)	5,143 (0.3%)	
Population Benchmark (% of Total)	5,202,375 (52%)	1,912,683 (19%)	2,138,124 (22%)	619,735 (6.3%)	32,625 (0.3%)	5,707 (0.06%)	
Population Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.1924 (0.192 - 0.1927)	0.2673 (0.2665 - 0.268)	0.2053 (0.2047 - 0.206)	0.1365 (0.1356 - 0.1374)	0.298 (0.293 - 0.304)	0.9 (0.88 - 0.93)	
Population R. Ratio vs Wh. (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.39 (1.38 - 1.4)	1.07 (1.06 - 1.08)	0.71 (0.7 - 0.72)	1.55 (1.52 - 1.58)	4.7 (4.6 - 4.8)	
Mileage Benchmark (% of Total)	179,412,400 (74%)	26,734,750 (11%)	22,680,050 (9.3%)	13,027,780 (5.4%)	708,445 (0.3%)	122,637 (0.05%)	
Mileage Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.00558 (0.00557 - 0.00559)	0.01912 (0.01907 - 0.01917)	0.01936 (0.0193 - 0.01942)	0.00649 (0.00645 - 0.00654)	0.0137 (0.0135 - 0.014)	0.042 (0.041 - 0.043)	
Mileage R. Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	3.43 (3.42 - 3.44)	3.47 (3.46 - 3.48)	1.164 (1.156 - 1.172)	2.46 (2.41 - 2.51)	7.5 (7.3 - 7.7)	
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]							
Moving Violation	605,638 (60.5%) [60.4% - 60.7%]	237,569 (46.5%) [46.3% - 46.7%]	219,630 (50%) [49.8% - 50.2%]	53,377 (63.1%) [62.6% - 63.6%]	5,966 (6.1%) [60% - 63%]	3,199 (62%) [60% - 64%]	
Equipment	155,070 (15.5%) [15.4% - 15.6%]	98,868 (19.3%) [19.2% - 19.5%]	95,443 (21.7%) [21.6% - 21.9%]	15,555 (18.4%) [18.1% - 18.7%]	1,957 (20%) [19% - 21%]	920 (18%) [17% - 19%]	
Licensing/Registration	231,663 (23.15%) [23.06% - 23.24%]	171,453 (33.5%) [33.4% - 33.7%]	119,072 (27.1%) [27% - 27.3%]	15,201 (18%) [17.7% - 18.3%]	1,730 (18%) [17% - 19%]	956 (19%) [17% - 20%]	
Commercial Vehicle	8,322 (0.83%) [0.81% - 0.85%]	3,240 (0.63%) [0.61% - 0.66%]	4,890 (1.11%) [1.08% - 1.15%]	455 (0.54%) [0.49% - 0.59%]	83 (0.85%) [0.68% - 1.1%]	68 (1.3%) [1% - 1.7%]	
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]							
Verbal Warning	262,708 (26.3%) [26.2% - 26.4%]	220,035 (43%) [42.9% - 43.2%]	171,364 (39%) [38.8% - 39.2%]	31,023 (36.7%) [36.3% - 37.1%]	3,935 (40%) [39% - 42%]	2,071 (40%) [39% - 42%]	
Written Warning	395,300 (39.5%) [39.4% - 39.6%]	130,443 (25.5%) [25.4% - 25.7%]	109,851 (25%) [24.9% - 25.2%]	27,044 (32%) [31.6% - 32.4%]	3,029 (31%) [30% - 32%]	1,395 (27%) [26% - 29%]	
Citation	342,691 (34.2%) [34.1% - 34.4%]	160,700 (31.4%) [31.3% - 31.6%]	157,845 (36%) [35.8% - 36.1%]	26,522 (31.4%) [31% - 31.7%]	2,772 (28%) [27% - 30%]	1,677 (33%) [31% - 34%]	
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.918 (0.913 - 0.923)	1.05 (1.04 - 1.06)	0.92 (0.9 - 0.93)	0.83 (0.8 - 0.86)	0.95 (0.91 - 1)	
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]							
Consent Search (% of Stops)	8,193 (0.82%) [0.8% - 0.84%]	7,448 (1.46%) [1.42% - 1.49%]	4,682 (1.07%) [1.04% - 1.1%]	435 (0.51%) [0.47% - 0.56%]	73 (0.75%) [0.59% - 0.94%]	62 (1.2%) [0.92% - 1.5%]	
All Searches (% of Stops)	33,080 (3.31%) [3.27% - 3.34%]	29,155 (5.7%) [5.6% - 5.8%]	14,369 (3.27%) [3.22% - 3.33%]	941 (1.1%) [1% - 1.2%]	153 (1.6%) [1.3% - 1.8%]	132 (2.6%) [2.1% - 3%]	

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2024 - ILLINOIS STATEWIDE RESULTS					Population Benchmark: Crash-based*		
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	10,504 (31.8%) [31.1% - 32.4%]	14,875 (51%) [50% - 52%]	5,445 (38%) [37% - 39%]	209 (22%) [19% - 25%]	50 (33%) [24% - 43%]	34 (26%) [18% - 36%]	
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.61 (1.57 - 1.65)	1.19 (1.15 - 1.23)	0.7 (0.61 - 0.8)	1 (0.76 - 1.4)	0.81 (0.56 - 1.1)	
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]							
Consent Search (% of Stops)	5,846 (0.58%) [0.57% - 0.6%]	5,366 (1.05%) [1.02% - 1.08%]	2,840 (0.65%) [0.62% - 0.67%]	146 (0.17%) [0.15% - 0.2%]	40 (0.41%) [0.29% - 0.56%]	35 (0.68%) [0.47% - 0.95%]	
All Searches (% of Stops)	18,459 (1.84%) [1.82% - 1.87%]	20,332 (3.98%) [3.92% - 4.03%]	9,984 (2.27%) [2.23% - 2.32%]	447 (0.53%) [0.48% - 0.58%]	85 (0.87%) [0.7% - 1.1%]	70 (1.4%) [1.1% - 1.7%]	
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	2,747 (14.9%) [14.3% - 15.4%]	2,937 (14.4%) [13.9% - 15%]	894 (9%) [8.4% - 9.6%]	43 (9.6%) [7% - 13%]	10 (12%) [5.6% - 22%]	7 (10%) [4% - 21%]	
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.97 (0.92 - 1)	0.6 (0.56 - 0.65)	0.65 (0.47 - 0.87)	0.79 (0.38 - 1.5)	0.67 (0.27 - 1.4)	
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]							
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	2,839 (0.28%) [0.27% - 0.29%]	1,314 (0.26%) [0.24% - 0.27%]	701 (0.16%) [0.15% - 0.17%]	73 (0.086%) [0.068% - 0.11%]	11 (0.11%) [0.056% - 0.2%]	12 (0.23%) [0.12% - 0.41%]	
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	2,098 (74%) [71% - 77%]	924 (70%) [66% - 75%]	449 (64%) [58% - 70%]	48 (66%) [48% - 87%]	9 (82%) [37% - 100%]	5 (42%) [14% - 97%]	
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	2,055 (72%) [69% - 76%]	902 (69%) [64% - 73%]	429 (61%) [56% - 67%]	47 (64%) [47% - 86%]	9 (82%) [37% - 100%]	5 (42%) [14% - 97%]	
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	1,278 (62%) [59% - 66%]	591 (66%) [60% - 71%]	173 (40%) [35% - 47%]	16 (34%) [19% - 55%]	7 (78%) [31% - 100%]	2 (40%) [4.8% - 100%]	
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.95 - 1.2)	0.65 (0.55 - 0.76)	0.55 (0.31 - 0.89)	1.3 (0.5 - 2.6)	0.64 (0.078 - 2.3)	
*Population Benchmark Definition							
Population Benchmark Type: Crash-based (169,954 crash reports used).							
Primary Benchmark Area (State): Illinois.							
93.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area.							
95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 10 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.							

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2024 - CRYSTAL LAKE POLICE						Population Benchmark: Crash-based*		
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander		
Panel: 1 Summary of Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 8,676. Total population benchmark: 114,702. Total mileage benchmark: 428,292.								
Stops (% of Total)	6,643 (77%)	420 (4.8%)	1,385 (16%)	217 (2.5%)	7 (0.08%)	4 (0.05%)		
Population Benchmark (% of Total)	88,938 (78%)	3,039 (2.6%)	17,082 (15%)	5,217 (4.5%)	379 (0.3%)	47 (0.04%)		
Population Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.075 (0.073 - 0.077)	0.14 (0.13 - 0.15)	0.081 (0.077 - 0.085)	0.042 (0.036 - 0.048)	0.02 (0.007 - 0.04)	0.085 (0.023 - 0.22)		
Population R. Ratio vs Wh. (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.9 (1.6 - 2.2)	1.1 (1 - 1.2)	0.56 (0.48 - 0.65)	0.25 (0.039 - 0.51)	1.1 (0.31 - 2.9)		
Mileage Benchmark (% of Total)	353,425 (83%)	7,842.08 (1.8%)	45,894.13 (11%)	20,478.29 (4.8%)	641 (0.1%)	12.02 (0.003%)		
Mileage Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0188 (0.0183 - 0.0193)	0.064 (0.049 - 0.059)	0.03 (0.029 - 0.032)	0.011 (0.0092 - 0.012)	0.01 (0.004 - 0.02)	0.33 (0.091 - 0.85)		
Mileage R. Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.8 (2.6 - 3.1)	1.6 (1.5 - 1.7)	0.56 (0.49 - 0.65)	0.58 (0.23 - 1.2)	18 (4.8 - 45)		
Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]								
Moving Violation	4,553 (69%) [6.7% - 7.1%]	273 (65%) [58% - 73%]	970 (70%) [66% - 75%]	171 (79%) [6.7% - 9.2%]	5 (71%) [23% - 100%]	4 (100%) [2.7% - 100%]		
Equipment	773 (11.6%) [10.8% - 12.5%]	54 (13%) [9.7% - 17%]	156 (11%) [9.6% - 13%]	25 (12%) [7.5% - 17%]	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]		
Licensing/Registration	1,316 (20%) [19% - 21%]	93 (22%) [19% - 27%]	259 (19%) [16% - 21%]	21 (9.7%) [6% - 15%]	1 (14%) [0.36% - 80%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]		
Commercial Vehicle	1 (0.02%) [0.0004% - 0.08%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.88%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.27%]	0 (0%) [0% - 1.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]		
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]								
Verbal Warning	204 (3.1%) [2.7% - 3.5%]	18 (4.3%) [2.5% - 6.8%]	30 (2.2%) [1.5% - 3.1%]	10 (4.6%) [2.2% - 8.5%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]		
Written Warning	4,155 (63%) [6.1% - 6.4%]	232 (55%) [48% - 63%]	783 (57%) [53% - 61%]	133 (61%) [5.1% - 7.3%]	5 (71%) [23% - 100%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]		
Citation	2,284 (34%) [33% - 36%]	170 (40%) [35% - 47%]	572 (41%) [38% - 45%]	74 (34%) [2.7% - 4.3%]	2 (29%) [3.5% - 100%]	2 (50%) [6.1% - 100%]		
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (1.1 - 1.4)	1.2 (1.1 - 1.3)	0.99 (0.78 - 1.3)	0.83 (0.1 - 3)	1.5 (0.18 - 5.3)		
Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]								
Consent Search (% of Stops)	27 (0.41%) [0.27% - 0.59%]	10 (2.4%) [1.1% - 4.4%]	9 (0.65%) [0.3% - 1.2%]	1 (0.46%) [0.012% - 2.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]		
All Searches (% of Stops)	88 (1.3%) [1.1% - 1.6%]	24 (5.7%) [3.7% - 8.5%]	37 (2.7%) [1.9% - 3.7%]	1 (0.46%) [0.012% - 2.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]		

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2024 - CRYSTAL LAKE POLICE				Population Benchmark: Crash-based*			
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	64 (73%) [56% - 93%]	15 (62%) [35% - 100%]	25 (68%) [44% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.86 (0.45 - 1.5)	0.93 (0.56 - 1.5)	0 (0 - 5.2)	NA	NA	
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]							
Consent Search (% of Stops)	25 (0.38%) [0.24% - 0.56%]	8 (1.9%) [0.82% - 3.8%]	11 (0.79%) [0.4% - 1.4%]	1 (0.46%) [0.012% - 2.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	
All Searches (% of Stops)	72 (1.1%) [0.85% - 1.4%]	17 (4%) [2.4% - 6.5%]	31 (2.2%) [1.5% - 3.2%]	2 (0.92%) [0.11% - 3.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	13 (18%) [9.6% - 31%]	0 (0%) [0% - 22%]	5 (16%) [5.2% - 38%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 1.4)	0.89 (0.25 - 2.7)	0 (0 - 12)	NA	NA	
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]							
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	31 (0.47%) [0.32% - 0.66%]	6 (1.4%) [0.52% - 3.1%]	17 (1.2%) [0.72% - 2%]	1 (0.46%) [0.012% - 2.6%]	0 (0%) [0% - 53%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	19 (61%) [37% - 96%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	10 (59%) [28% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	19 (61%) [37% - 96%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	10 (59%) [28% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	17 (89%) [52% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	8 (80%) [35% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.36 - 3)	0.89 (0.33 - 2.2)	NA	NA	NA	
*Population Benchmark Definition							
Population Benchmark Type: Crash-based (952 crash reports used). Primary Benchmark Area (City): Crystal Lake. 38.3% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area. 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 31 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.							

Summary of Pedestrian Stops for 2024 - ILLINOIS STATEWIDE RESULTS

	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 88,016. Total population benchmark: 10,485,208. Total mileage benchmark: 242,686,003.						
Stops (% of Total)	9,193 (10%)	54,004 (61%)	23,629 (27%)	980 (1.1%)	106 (0.1%)	104 (0.1%)
Population Benchmark (% of Total)	6,417,001 (61%)	1,472,934 (14%)	1,875,787 (18%)	662,193 (6.3%)	51,554 (0.5%)	5,739 (0.05%)
Population Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.00143 (0.0014 - 0.00146)	0.0367 (0.0364 - 0.037)	0.0126 (0.0124 - 0.0128)	0.0015 (0.0014 - 0.0016)	0.0021 (0.0017 - 0.0025)	0.018 (0.015 - 0.022)
Population R. Ratio vs Wh. (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	25.6 (25 - 26.2)	8.8 (8.6 - 9)	1 (0.97 - 1.1)	1.4 (1.2 - 1.7)	13 (10 - 15)
Mileage Benchmark (% of Total)	179,412,400 (74%)	26,734,750 (11%)	22,680,050 (9.3%)	13,027,780 (5.4%)	708,445 (0.3%)	122,637 (0.05%)
Mileage Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	<0.0001 (<0.0001 - <0.0001)	0.00202 (0.002 - 0.00204)	0.00104 (0.00103 - 0.00106)	<0.0001 (<0.0001 - <0.0001)	0.00015 (0.00012 - 0.00018)	0.0008 (0.0007 - 0.001)
Mileage R. Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	39.4 (38.6 - 40.3)	20.3 (19.8 - 20.8)	1.5 (1.4 - 1.6)	2.9 (2.4 - 3.5)	17 (14 - 20)

Panel: 2 Summary of Pat Down Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Pat Down (% of Stops)	2,101 (23%) [22% - 24%]	21,665 (40.1%) [39.6% - 40.7%]	8,287 (35%) [34% - 36%]	237 (24%) [21% - 27%]	29 (27%) [18% - 39%]	33 (32%) [22% - 45%]
Search Beyond Pat Down (% of Stops)	2,378 (26%) [25% - 27%]	25,806 (47.8%) [47.2% - 48.4%]	9,666 (41%) [40% - 42%]	251 (26%) [23% - 29%]	34 (32%) [22% - 45%]	35 (34%) [23% - 47%]
Contraband Found (% of Searches, preceding row)	921 (39%) [36% - 41%]	13,174 (51%) [50% - 52%]	4,867 (50%) [49% - 52%]	92 (37%) [30% - 45%]	14 (41%) [23% - 69%]	14 (40%) [22% - 67%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.3 (1.2 - 1.4)	1.3 (1.2 - 1.4)	0.95 (0.76 - 1.2)	1.1 (0.58 - 1.8)	1 (0.56 - 1.7)

Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of the Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Warning/Citation	2,564 (28%) [27% - 29%]	3,812 (7.1%) [6.8% - 7.3%]	2,338 (9.9%) [9.5% - 10%]	164 (17%) [14% - 20%]	15 (14%) [7.9% - 23%]	13 (12%) [6.7% - 21%]
Custodial Arrest	1,422 (15.5%) [14.7% - 16.3%]	9,706 (18%) [17.6% - 18.3%]	2,787 (11.8%) [11.4% - 12.2%]	110 (11%) [9.2% - 14%]	16 (15%) [8.6% - 25%]	14 (13%) [7.4% - 23%]
Custodial Arrest Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.16 (1.1 - 1.23)	0.76 (0.72 - 0.81)	0.73 (0.59 - 0.86)	0.98 (0.56 - 1.6)	0.87 (0.47 - 1.5)

***Population Benchmark Definition**
 Benchmark Type: Territory-based.
 Primary Benchmark Area (State): Illinois.
 100% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area.

Summary of Pedestrian Stops for 2024 - CRYSTAL LAKE POLICE				Population Benchmark: Territory-based*			
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	
Panel: 1 Summary of Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 17. Total population benchmark: 33,594. Total mileage benchmark: 428,292.							
Stops (% of Total)	13 (76%)	2 (12%)	2 (12%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Population Benchmark (% of Total)	27,888 (83%)	340 (1%)	3,908 (12%)	1,261 (3.8%)	187 (0.6%)	10 (0.03%)	
Population Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.0005 (0.0002 - 0.0008)	0.006 (0.0007 - 0.02)	0.0005 (<0.0001 - 0.002)	0 (0 - 0.003)	0 (0 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.37)	
Population R. Ratio vs Wh. (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	13 (1.4 - 56)	1.1 (0.12 - 4.8)	0 (0 - 7.3)	0 (0 - 49)	0 (0 - 920)	
Mileage Benchmark (% of Total)	353,425 (83%)	7,842.08 (1.8%)	45,894.13 (11%)	20,478.29 (4.8%)	641 (0.1%)	12.02 (0.003%)	
Mileage Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	<0.0001 (<0.0001 - <0.0001)	0.0003 (<0.0001 - 0.0009)	<0.0001 (<0.0001 - 0.0002)	0 (0 - 0.0002)	0 (0 - 0.006)	0 (0 - 0.31)	
Mileage R. Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	6.9 (0.76 - 31)	1.2 (0.13 - 5.2)	0 (0 - 5.7)	0 (0 - 180)	0 (0 - 9,600)	
Panel: 2 Summary of Pat Down Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]							
Pat Down (% of Stops)	3 (23%) [4.8% - 67%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	
Search Beyond Pat Down (% of Stops)	6 (46%) [17% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	
Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of the Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]							
Warning/Citation	7 (54%) [22% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	
Custodial Arrest	1 (7.7%) [0.19% - 43%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	
Custodial Arrest Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0 (0 - 250)	0 (0 - 250)	NA	NA	NA	
*Population Benchmark Definition							
Benchmark Type: Territory-based. Primary Benchmark Area (City): Crystal Lake. 100% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area.							