

Departmental Correspondence

**Crystal Lake Police
Department**

To: Chief Black
From: Commander Coutre
CC: Deputy Chief Kotlowski
Date: August 15, 2024
Re: Administrative Review of Department Practices – 2023 Bias-Based Policing

I have reviewed the department's Racial or Bias-Based Policing Policy (402) as well as other policies to ensure consistency with Illinois law and CALEA standards. The policies strictly prohibit biased based policing in any context and are consistent with standards and statutes.

The department received 40 overall complaints in 2023. Of those complaints 3 involved claims of bias based in whole or in part on a trait common to a group. Following in-depth reviews, all three complaints were determined to be unfounded.

Attached is the results page for the department for 2023. The Department submitted stop cards for 9,244 traffic stops with 78% involving white drivers and 21.41% minority drivers. Statewide, the average for 2022 was 46% white compared to 54.3% minority. According to data received by IDOT, the estimated minority driving population for our service was 21.44%. Of the 9,244 drivers stopped in traffic stops, 1,993 were of an ethnic minority (Black or African American, Hispanic or Latino, Asian, American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander) or 21.5%. This percentage is close to the service population outlined by the state.

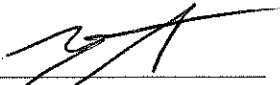
The Illinois Traffic Stop Study also provided the stop rate for drivers in Crystal Lake. The stop rate provided the average amount of traffic stops per member of a specified group based on the benchmark population. For instance, the stop rate for white drivers in Crystal Lake was 0.078. Conversely, the stop rate for white drivers statewide was 0.1974. The stop rate for minority drivers in Crystal Lake was as follows: 0.13 for Black or African American drivers, 0.082 for Hispanic or Latino drivers, 0.03 for Asian drivers, 0.02 for American or Alaska Native drivers, and 0.043 for Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander drivers. The stop rate for minority drivers statewide was as follows: 0.1974 for Black or African American drivers, 0.235 for Hispanic or Latino drivers, 0.139 for Asian drivers, 0.301 for American or Alaska Native drivers, and 1.08 for Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander drivers. The stop rate for minority drivers in each group was lower in Crystal Lake than throughout the state.

A moving violation was the reason for 66% of traffic stops involving white drivers and 71.6% for those involving minority drivers. License or registration violations were the reason for 18% of traffic stops involving white drivers and 17.6% for those involving minority drivers. Minority drivers were minimally more apt to receive a citation as a result of the stop; 42.6%

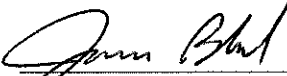
versus 36% of white drivers. White drivers were more likely to receive a written warning, 60%, than a minority driver, 55%. Minority drivers were minimally more likely to be issued a verbal warning, 4%, than a white driver, 3.8%. The percentage of traffic stops conducted overall increased by approximately 29.6% from 7,130 in 2022 to 9,244 in 2023.

The Department has also completed and submitted pedestrian stop cards for the IDOT Pedestrian Stop Study (PSS). Attached you will find the results page for our agency for 2023. Pedestrian stop cards are required when a pedestrian, in a public place, is frisked or searched by the police during an investigatory stop. Additionally, a pedestrian stop card is completed in conjunction with an Illinois Vehicle Code citation issued to a pedestrian. The Department submitted stop cards for 3 total stops with 67% involving white pedestrians and 33% involving minority pedestrians (1 Black or African American and 0 Hispanic or Latino). Statewide, the average for 2023 was 9.9% white compared to 89% minority. The pedestrian stops resulted in a warning or citation being issued 100% of the time. The 2 times a white pedestrian was stopped, a pat down was completed 2 times (100%), The 1 time a Black or African American pedestrian was stopped, a pat down was completed 1 time (100%). There were 0 pedestrian stops times for a Hispanic or Latino pedestrian, resulting in 0 pat downs being completed. Searches beyond a pat down were only completed on white pedestrians, 1 times out of the 1 stops (100%). There were no custodial arrests resulting from a pedestrian stop in 2022.

In 2023, the Department entered into forfeiture proceedings on 7 occasions with 8 people involved. None of the owners were listed as minority subjects on the associated paperwork. Five seizures have been adjudicated. Two seizures are still pending.



Ryan Coutre
Patrol Commander
Crystal Lake Police Department



Received:

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - CRYSTAL LAKE POLICE

Benchmark: Crash-based*

	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 9,244. Total benchmark population: 118,325.						
Stops (% of Total)	7,251 (78%)	418 (4.5%)	1,399 (15%)	166 (1.8%)	8 (0.09%)	2 (0.02%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	92,470 (7.8%)	2,939 (2.5%)	17,037 (14%)	5,471 (4.6%)	361 (0.3%)	47 (0.04%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.078 (0.077 - 0.08)	0.14 (0.13 - 0.16)	0.082 (0.078 - 0.087)	0.03 (0.026 - 0.035)	0.02 (0.01 - 0.04)	0.043 (0.0052 - 0.15)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.8 (1.6 - 2.1)	1 (0.96 - 1.1)	0.39 (0.32 - 0.46)	0.28 (0.12 - 0.56)	0.54 (0.066 - 2)

	Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]					
Moving Violation	4,752 (66%) [64% - 67%]	269 (64%) [57% - 73%]	909 (65%) [61% - 69%]	112 (67%) [56% - 81%]	5 (62%) [20% - 100%]	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]
Equipment	1,174 (16%) [15% - 17%]	71 (17%) [13% - 21%]	226 (16%) [14% - 18%]	27 (16%) [11% - 24%]	3 (38%) [7% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Licensing/Registration	1,325 (18%) [17% - 19%]	77 (18%) [15% - 23%]	264 (19%) [17% - 21%]	27 (16%) [11% - 24%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Commercial Vehicle	0 (0%) [0% - 0.05%]	1 (0.2%) [0.0061% - 1.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 0.26%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]

	Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]					
Verbal Warning	277 (3.8%) [3.4% - 4.3%]	21 (5%) [3.1% - 7.7%]	42 (3%) [2.2% - 4.1%]	7 (4.2%) [1.7% - 8.7%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Written Warning	4,338 (60%) [58% - 62%]	256 (61%) [54% - 69%]	763 (55%) [51% - 59%]	98 (59%) [48% - 72%]	4 (50%) [14% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Citation	2,636 (36%) [35% - 38%]	141 (34%) [28% - 40%]	594 (42%) [39% - 46%]	61 (37%) [28% - 47%]	4 (50%) [14% - 100%]	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.93 (0.78 - 1.1)	1.2 (1.1 - 1.3)	1 (0.77 - 1.3)	1.4 (0.37 - 3.5)	1.4 (0.035 - 7.7)

	Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]					
Consent Search (% of Stops)	62 (0.86%) [0.66% - 1.1%]	6 (1.4%) [0.53% - 3.1%]	20 (1.4%) [0.87% - 2.2%]	1 (0.6%) [0.015% - 3.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	219 (3%) [2.6% - 3.4%]	36 (8.6%) [6% - 12%]	63 (4.5%) [3.5% - 5.8%]	4 (2.4%) [0.66% - 6.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	104 (47%) [39% - 58%]	21 (58%) [36% - 89%]	38 (60%) [43% - 83%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.2 (0.73 - 2)	1.3 (0.85 - 1.9)	0 (0 - 2)	NA	NA

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - CRYSTAL LAKE POLICE				Benchmark: Crash-based*			
	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]							
Consent Search (% of Stops)	55 (0.76%) [0.57% - 0.99%]	12 (2.9%) [1.5% - 5%]	19 (1.4%) [0.82% - 2.1%]	1 (0.6%) [0.015% - 3.4%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	
All Searches (% of Stops)	200 (2.8%) [2.4% - 3.2%]	33 (7.9%) [5.4% - 11%]	59 (4.2%) [3.2% - 5.4%]	4 (2.4%) [0.66% - 6.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	16 (8%) [4.6% - 13%]	6 (18%) [6.7% - 40%]	4 (6.8%) [1.8% - 17%]	0 (0%) [0% - 92%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.3 (0.73 - 6.1)	0.85 (0.21 - 2.6)	0 (0 - 13)	NA	NA	
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]							
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	34 (0.47%) [0.32% - 0.66%]	6 (1.4%) [0.53% - 3.1%]	10 (0.71%) [0.34% - 1.3%]	0 (0%) [0% - 2.2%]	0 (0%) [0% - 46%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	31 (91%) [82% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	10 (100%) [48% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	31 (91%) [82% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	10 (100%) [48% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	27 (87%) [57% - 100%]	6 (100%) [37% - 100%]	9 (90%) [41% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.1 (0.39 - 2.8)	1 (0.43 - 2.3)	NA	NA	NA	
*Benchmark Definition							
Benchmark Type: Crash-based (871 crash reports used).							
Primary Benchmark Area (City): Crystal Lake.							
36.7% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area.							
95.6% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 37 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.							

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ILLINOIS STATEWIDE RESULTS

Benchmark: Crash-based*

	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Traffic Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 2,260,647. Total benchmark population: 9,783,254.						
Stops (% of Total)	1,030,005 (46%)	661,412 (29%)	471,208 (21%)	82,152 (3.6%)	9,695 (0.4%)	6,175 (0.3%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	5,217,253 (53%)	1,931,447 (20%)	2,006,266 (21%)	590,359 (6%)	32,209 (0.3%)	5,720 (0.06%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.1974 (0.197 - 0.1978)	0.3424 (0.3416 - 0.3433)	0.235 (0.234 - 0.236)	0.139 (0.138 - 0.14)	0.301 (0.295 - 0.307)	1.08 (1.05 - 1.11)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.73 (1.72 - 1.75)	1.19 (1.18 - 1.2)	0.705 (0.698 - 0.712)	1.52 (1.49 - 1.56)	5.5 (5.3 - 5.6)

	Panel: 2 Summary of Reason for Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Reason for Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]					
Moving Violation	616,326 (59.8%) [59.7% - 60%]	277,055 (41.9%) [41.7% - 42%]	218,010 (46.3%) [46.1% - 46.5%]	50,413 (61.4%) [60.8% - 61.9%]	5,570 (57%) [56% - 59%]	3,924 (64%) [62% - 66%]
Equipment	171,578 (16.66%) [16.58% - 16.74%]	142,143 (21.5%) [21.4% - 21.6%]	112,042 (23.8%) [23.6% - 23.9%]	16,249 (19.8%) [19.5% - 20.1%]	2,138 (22%) [21% - 23%]	1,128 (18%) [17% - 19%]
Licensing/Registration	235,358 (22.85%) [22.76% - 22.94%]	239,802 (36.3%) [36.1% - 36.4%]	137,373 (29.2%) [29% - 29.3%]	15,105 (18.4%) [18.1% - 18.7%]	1,938 (20%) [19% - 21%]	1,084 (18%) [17% - 19%]
Commercial Vehicle	6,729 (0.65%) [0.64% - 0.67%]	2,346 (0.35%) [0.34% - 0.37%]	3,758 (0.8%) [0.77% - 0.82%]	382 (0.47%) [0.42% - 0.51%]	49 (0.51%) [0.37% - 0.67%]	39 (0.63%) [0.45% - 0.86%]

	Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]					
Verbal Warning	277,568 (26.9%) [26.8% - 27%]	359,648 (54.4%) [54.2% - 54.6%]	228,999 (48.6%) [48.4% - 48.8%]	34,250 (41.7%) [41.3% - 42.1%]	4,647 (48%) [47% - 49%]	3,300 (53%) [52% - 55%]
Written Warning	399,712 (38.8%) [38.7% - 38.9%]	139,166 (21%) [20.9% - 21.2%]	104,373 (22.2%) [22% - 22.3%]	25,260 (30.7%) [30.4% - 31.1%]	2,488 (26%) [25% - 27%]	1,354 (22%) [21% - 23%]
Citation	352,725 (34.2%) [34.1% - 34.4%]	162,598 (24.6%) [24.5% - 24.7%]	137,836 (29.3%) [29.1% - 29.4%]	22,642 (27.6%) [27.2% - 27.9%]	2,560 (26%) [25% - 27%]	1,521 (25%) [23% - 26%]
Citation Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	0.718 (0.714 - 0.722)	0.854 (0.849 - 0.86)	0.8 (0.79 - 0.82)	0.77 (0.74 - 0.8)	0.72 (0.68 - 0.76)

	Panel: 4 Summary of Vehicle Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]					
Consent Search (% of Stops)	9,300 (0.9%) [0.88% - 0.92%]	8,751 (1.32%) [1.3% - 1.35%]	5,127 (1.09%) [1.06% - 1.12%]	413 (0.5%) [0.46% - 0.55%]	74 (0.76%) [0.6% - 0.96%]	62 (1%) [0.77% - 1.3%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	57,426 (5.58%) [5.53% - 5.62%]	35,448 (5.36%) [5.3% - 5.42%]	19,073 (4.05%) [3.99% - 4.11%]	1,169 (1.4%) [1.3% - 1.5%]	255 (2.6%) [2.3% - 3%]	157 (2.5%) [2.2% - 3%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	11,694 (20.4%) [20% - 20.7%]	15,585 (44%) [43% - 45%]	6,093 (32%) [31% - 33%]	214 (18%) [16% - 21%]	57 (22%) [17% - 29%]	41 (26%) [19% - 35%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	2.16 (2.11 - 2.21)	1.57 (1.52 - 1.62)	0.9 (0.78 - 1)	1.1 (0.83 - 1.4)	1.3 (0.92 - 1.7)

Summary of Traffic Stops for 2023 - ILLINOIS STATEWIDE RESULTS

Benchmark: Crash-based*

	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 5 Summary of Driver or Passenger Search Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Consent Search (% of Stops)	6,712 (0.66%) [0.64% - 0.67%]	6,315 (0.95%) [0.93% - 0.98%]	3,326 (0.71%) [0.68% - 0.73%]	181 (0.22%) [0.19% - 0.25%]	47 (0.48%) [0.36% - 0.64%]	44 (0.71%) [0.52% - 0.96%]
All Searches (% of Stops)	36,840 (3.58%) [3.54% - 3.61%]	25,240 (3.82%) [3.77% - 3.86%]	14,738 (3.13%) [3.08% - 3.18%]	661 (0.8%) [0.74% - 0.87%]	158 (1.6%) [1.4% - 1.9%]	110 (1.8%) [1.5% - 2.1%]
Contraband Found (% of All Searches)	3,465 (9.4%) [9.1% - 9.7%]	3,274 (13%) [12.5% - 13.4%]	1,047 (7.1%) [6.7% - 7.5%]	39 (5.9%) [4.2% - 8.1%]	12 (7.6%) [3.9% - 13%]	9 (8.2%) [3.7% - 16%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.38 (1.31 - 1.45)	0.76 (0.7 - 0.81)	0.63 (0.45 - 0.86)	0.81 (0.42 - 1.4)	0.87 (0.4 - 1.7)
Panel: 6 Summary of Dog Sniff Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Dog Sniff (% of Stops)	2,857 (0.28%) [0.27% - 0.29%]	1,253 (0.19%) [0.18% - 0.2%]	755 (0.16%) [0.15% - 0.17%]	89 (0.11%) [0.087% - 0.13%]	14 (0.14%) [0.079% - 0.24%]	1 (0.02%) [0.0004% - 0.09%]
Dog Alert after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	2,255 (79%) [76% - 82%]	889 (71%) [66% - 76%]	519 (69%) [63% - 75%]	70 (79%) [61% - 99%]	9 (64%) [29% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Vehicle Search after Dog Sniff (% of Dog Sniffs)	2,187 (77%) [73% - 80%]	854 (68%) [64% - 73%]	483 (64%) [58% - 70%]	65 (73%) [56% - 93%]	8 (57%) [25% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]
Contraband Found (% of Vehicle Searches, preceding row)	1,330 (61%) [58% - 64%]	542 (63%) [58% - 69%]	200 (41%) [36% - 48%]	23 (35%) [22% - 53%]	1 (12%) [0.32% - 70%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1 (0.94 - 1.2)	0.68 (0.58 - 0.79)	0.58 (0.37 - 0.88)	0.21 (0.0052 - 1.1)	0 (0 - 6.1)

***Benchmark Definition**

Benchmark Type: Crash-based (162,838 crash reports used).
 Primary Benchmark Area (State): Illinois.
 93.4% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area.
 95.1% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within 12 miles of the primary area, including the primary area.

Summary of Pedestrian Stops for 2023 - CRYSTAL LAKE POLICE

Benchmark: Territory-based*

	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Pedestrian Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 3. Total benchmark population: 33,569.						
Stops (% of Total)	2 (67%)	1 (33%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	27,962 (83%)	413 (1.2%)	3,703 (11%)	1,319 (3.9%)	165 (0.5%)	7 (0.02%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	<0.0001 (<0.0001 - 0.0003)	0.002 (<0.0001 - 0.01)	0 (0 - 0.001)	0 (0 - 0.003)	0 (0 - 0.02)	0 (0 - 0.53)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	34 (0.57 - 650)	0 (0 - 40)	0 (0 - 110)	0 (0 - 900)	0 (0 - 21,000)

Panel: 2 Summary of Pat Down Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]

Pat Down (% of Stops)	2 (100%) [12% - 100%]	1 (100%) [2.5% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]
Search Beyond Pat Down (% of Stops)	1 (50%) [1.3% - 100%]	0 (0%) [0% - 100%]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]	0 [NA]

*Benchmark Definition

Benchmark Type: Territory-based.
 Primary Benchmark Area (City): Crystal Lake.
 100% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area.

Summary of Pedestrian Stops for 2023 - ILLINOIS STATEWIDE RESULTS

Benchmark: Territory-based*

	White	Black or African American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
Panel: 1 Summary of Pedestrian Stops, Rates, and Rate Ratios with 95% Confidence Intervals. Total stops: 83,149. Total benchmark population: 10,530,093.						
Stops (% of Total)	8,227 (9.9%)	53,351 (64%)	20,458 (25%)	874 (1.1%)	104 (0.1%)	135 (0.2%)
Benchmark (% of Total)	6,519,672 (62%)	1,486,619 (14%)	1,809,087 (17%)	659,132 (6.3%)	50,013 (0.5%)	5,570 (0.05%)
Stop Rate (95% Confidence Interval)	0.00126 (0.00123 - 0.00129)	0.0359 (0.0356 - 0.0362)	0.0113 (0.0112 - 0.0115)	0.0013 (0.0012 - 0.0014)	0.0021 (0.0017 - 0.0025)	0.024 (0.02 - 0.029)
Stop Rate Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	28.4 (27.8 - 29.1)	9 (8.7 - 9.2)	1.05 (0.979 - 1.13)	1.6 (1.3 - 2)	19 (16 - 23)

Panel: 2 Summary of Pat Down Events - Number (Percentage for the Racial Group) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Pat Down (% of Stops)	1,957 (24%) [23% - 25%]	22,177 (41.6%) [41% - 42.1%]	7,350 (36%) [35% - 37%]	205 (23%) [20% - 27%]	21 (20%) [12% - 31%]	30 (22%) [15% - 32%]
Search Beyond Pat Down (% of Stops)	2,212 (27%) [26% - 28%]	25,311 (47.4%) [46.9% - 48%]	8,877 (43%) [42% - 44%]	231 (26%) [23% - 30%]	24 (23%) [15% - 34%]	26 (19%) [13% - 28%]
Contraband Found (% of Searches, preceding row)	794 (36%) [33% - 38%]	12,433 (49%) [48% - 50%]	4,421 (50%) [48% - 51%]	97 (42%) [34% - 51%]	7 (29%) [12% - 60%]	15 (58%) [32% - 95%]
Contraband Found Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.4 (1.3 - 1.5)	1.4 (1.3 - 1.5)	1.2 (0.94 - 1.4)	0.81 (0.33 - 1.7)	1.6 (0.9 - 2.7)

Panel: 3 Summary of Outcome of Stop - Number (Percentage of All Stops for the Racial Group with the Noted Outcome of the Stop) [95% Confidence Interval]						
Warning/Citation	2,154 (26%) [25% - 27%]	3,785 (7.1%) [6.9% - 7.3%]	1,916 (9.4%) [9% - 9.8%]	157 (18%) [15% - 21%]	11 (11%) [5.3% - 19%]	17 (13%) [7.3% - 20%]
Custodial Arrest	1,215 (15%) [14% - 16%]	8,983 (16.8%) [16.5% - 17.2%]	2,487 (12.2%) [11.7% - 12.6%]	90 (10%) [8.3% - 13%]	10 (9.6%) [4.6% - 18%]	13 (9.6%) [5.1% - 16%]
Custodial Arrest Ratio vs White (95% Confidence Interval)	1.0	1.14 (1.07 - 1.21)	0.82 (0.77 - 0.88)	0.7 (0.56 - 0.86)	0.65 (0.31 - 1.2)	0.65 (0.35 - 1.1)

***Benchmark Definition**

Benchmark Type: Territory-based.
 Primary Benchmark Area (State): Illinois.
 100% of the benchmark comes from zip codes within the primary area.